

These examination regulations have been worded carefully to be up to date; however, errors cannot be completely excluded. The official German text available from L1 – Office of Legal Affairs and Academic Quality Management is the version that is legally binding.

Note: Students who started their studies before the latest amendment came into effect are requested to also comply with previous amendments and the respective transitory provisions.

Please note:

These examination regulations shall apply to students starting a degree programme **from** the winter semester 2007/08 onwards.

Students who are studying under the General Examination Regulations for Diplom, Bachelor's and Master's degree programmes at the Faculty of Engineering from 17 October 1972 (KMBI 1973 p. 91) and the degree programme and examination regulations for their degree programme shall be examined according to those regulations http://www.fau.de/universitaet/organisation/recht/studiensatzungen/TECH-FAK/%0bDPO_TechnischeFak_Alt.pdf.

**General Degree Programme and Examination Regulations
for the Bachelor's and Master's Degree Programmes and
other Study Programmes within the meaning of
Section 56 (6) BayHSchG at the Faculty of Engineering at
Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg (FAU)
Erlangen-Nürnberg (FAU)
– ABMPO/TechFak –
Dated 18 September 2007**

amended by statutes of
25 July 2008
3 December 2009
4 March 2010
6 May 2010
7 July 2010
7 June 2011
30 July 2012
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5 June 2014
14 August 2015
3 July 2017
20 February 2019
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Based on Section 13 (1)(2), Section 43 (4) and (6), Section 58 (1) and Section 61 (2)(1) of the Bavarian Higher Education Act (Bayerisches Hochschulgesetz, **BayHSchG**), FAU enacts the following General Degree Programme and Examination Regulations:

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Part I: General Provisions

Section 1 Scope, Purpose of the Bachelor's and Master's Examination

(1) ¹These degree programme and examination regulations govern studies and examinations for Bachelor's and Master's degree programmes at the Faculty of Engineering resulting in the degrees 'Bachelor of Science' and 'Master of Science' as well as other study programmes within the meaning of Section 56 (6) **BayHSchG**. ²They are supplemented by the **degree programme and examination regulations**.

(2) ¹The Bachelor of Science is an undergraduate degree that qualifies graduates for professional work. ²The purpose of the Bachelor's examination is to assess whether students:

- have acquired fundamental knowledge as well as methodological understanding of the examined subjects,
- have the ability to employ scientific methods and knowledge independently and
- are prepared for the transition to professional practice.

(3) ¹The Master of Science is a second university degree that qualifies graduates for further research as well as professional work. ²The Master's examination serves to determine whether students:

- have acquired in-depth knowledge of fundamental concepts and research findings in the subjects of their Master's degree programme,
- are capable of working independently according to scientific methods and of developing these further and
- are prepared for professional practice.

Section 2 Degrees

(1) Passing the examinations results in the following degrees, depending on the type of degree programme:

1. The degree of Bachelor of Science (abbreviation: BSc) for passing the Bachelor's examination
2. The degree of Master of Science (abbreviation: MSc) for passing the Master's examination.

(2) The degrees may also be used with the addition '(FAU Erlangen-Nürnberg)'.

Section 3 Structure of the Bachelor's Degree Programme, Examinations and Standard Duration, Starting Date, Practical Work Prior to Studies, Teaching and Examination Language

(1) ¹Students shall take a preliminary examination (Grundlagen- und Orientierungsprüfung, GOP) covering the foundations of the Bachelor's degree programme by the end of the second semester pursuant to Section 25 in conjunction with the regulations set forth in the respective **degree programme and examinations regulations**. ²The remainder of the Bachelor's degree programme consists of the module examinations throughout the degree programme up to the end of the standard duration of studies including the Bachelor's thesis module (if applicable including an oral examination or a presentation) and, if required, an internship and / or research project. ³180 ECTS credits are required to successfully complete the degree programme.

(2) Due to the specific subject competencies that must be acquired as part of the qualification goals of the Bachelor's degree programme, each module can only be taken once during the Bachelor's degree programme.

(3) The standard duration of the Bachelor's degree programme is six semesters.

(4) Unless stipulated otherwise in the respective **degree programme and examination regulations**, the degree programme may only be started in the winter semester.

(5) The **degree programme and examination regulations** govern for which degree programmes applicants are to carry out practical work prior to beginning their studies and state more detailed provisions regarding type and scope.

(6) ¹Unless stipulated otherwise in the respective **degree and examination regulations**, the teaching and examination language in the Bachelor's degree programme is German. ²Unless stipulated otherwise in the respective **degree programme and examination regulations**, individual modules may be taken and examined in English. ³Further details are stipulated in the respective **degree programme and examination regulations** and/or module handbook. ⁴In any case of uncertainty, the examination language shall be the same as the teaching language.

Section 4 Structure of the Master's Degree Programme, Examinations and Standard Duration, Starting Date, Teaching and Examination Language

(1) The Master's degree programme builds on the contents of the Bachelor's programme; it is more research-oriented.

(2) ¹The Master's degree programme shall have a duration of three semesters plus one semester for working on the Master's thesis. ²The Master's degree programme is concluded with the Master's examination. ³This consists of examinations in all modules taken throughout the degree programme including the Master's thesis module. ⁴120 ECTS credits are required to successfully complete the degree programme.

(3) Due to the specific subject competencies that are set out in each module description and must be acquired as part of the qualification goals of the consecutive Bachelor's and Master's degree programme each module can only be taken once during the Master's degree programme.

(4) ¹The standard duration of the Master's degree programme including all examinations is four semesters. ²Notwithstanding sentence 1, the standard duration of a part-time Master's degree programme is eight semesters. ³The total standard duration for the consecutive Bachelor's and Master's degree programme is ten semesters.

(5) ¹Unless stipulated otherwise in the respective **degree and examination regulations**, the teaching and examination language in the Master's degree programme is German. ²Individual teaching units and examinations or modules may be held in English. ³Further details are stipulated in the respective **degree programme and examination regulations** and/or module handbook. ⁴In any case of uncertainty, the examination language shall be the same as the teaching language.

Section 4a Part-Time Degree Programmes, Changing Degree Programmes, Maximum Number of ECTS Credits

(1) ¹The Master's degree programmes in Artificial Intelligence, Chemical Engineering - Sustainable Chemical Technologies, Chemical and Biological Engineering; Clean Energy Processes, Communications and Multimedia Engineering; Electrical Engineering, Electronics and Information Technology; Energy Technology; Computer Science; Information and Communication Technology; Life Science Engineering; Mechanical Engineering; Mechatronics and Medical Engineering may be completed in the form of a part-time degree programme. ²Students must declare their choice of a part-time degree programme to the Student Records Office in writing upon enrolment.

(2) ¹Students may change between full-time and part-time Master's degree programmes once per academic year on written request. ²A change to a part-time degree programme from the third full-time semester shall only be permitted in justified exceptional cases; the decision shall rest with the Examinations Committee. ³Any existing rights and obligations governed by the applicable examination regulations created during the part-time or full-time studies shall not be affected by the change; this applies in particular to the obligation to resit failed examinations within the prescribed period.

(3) ¹Part-time students in Master's degree programmes may obtain a maximum of 35 ECTS credits per academic year. ²The Examinations Committee may grant exemptions from sentence 1 on written request; the request shall be submitted before the start of the examination.

Section 5 ECTS Credits

(1) ¹The degree program and examinations are based on the European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System (ECTS). ²In general, 30 ECTS credits are allocated per semester. ³One ECTS credit corresponds to 30 hours of work.

(2) ¹ECTS credits serve as a system to categorise, calculate and confirm the amount of work a student has invested. ²They are a quantitative indicator of a student's workload.

Section 6 Modules and Credits, Voluntary Intermediate Examinations

(1) ¹The degree programme consists of modules for which students are awarded ECTS credits. ²One module is a chronologically connected and self-contained teaching and learning unit, the content of which can be tested in an examination.

(2) ¹The modules shall be completed with a module examination. ²This examination shall as a rule consist of one examination achievement or one course achievement. ³In exceptional cases, this examination can also consist of several partial examinations or parts of examinations or a combination of examination and / or course achievements if the subject warrants it. ⁴Ungraded course achievements consisting of several parts and / or course achievements which can be repeated an unlimited number of times shall not count as examinations consisting of several parts as defined in sentence 3. ⁵ECTS credits shall only be awarded for successful participation in modules that can be verified in an individual, separately identifiable performance in a module examination. ⁶Module examinations are conducted during the lecture period or following the last lecture/seminar of a module before the start of the next semester's lecture period. ⁷All examinations generally take place during the five-week examination period. ⁸The examination period is divided into two weeks after the end of the lecture period of one

semester and a period of three weeks before the beginning of the following semester's lecture period. ⁹Examination achievements are graded. ¹⁰The assessment of course achievements is limited to determining whether the student has passed or not.

(3) ¹Examinations (examination achievements and course achievements) measure the student's success. ²They may be written, electronic, oral, or in a different form. ³In particular, tutorial achievements, which usually involve independently solving tutorial exercises each week (e. g. exercises in programming), and laboratory achievements, which usually involve practical tasks, written experiment protocols, and oral or written attestations, are permitted. ⁴Furthermore, students may be required to submit seminar achievements (usually a presentation and written report) and excursion achievements (usually a review or discussion contribution). ⁵The specific form and scope of the examinations stated in sentences 3 and 4 depend on the specific manner in which the respective module or teaching unit is taught. Details are stipulated in sentence 6, the applicable degree programme and examination regulations and/or the module handbook. ⁶The scope of a graded seminar achievement depends on the specific topic which has been allocated and shall be agreed with the module coordinator. ⁷Unless stipulated otherwise in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**, the presentation shall last approximately 30 minutes and a written assignment shall be approx. 10 pages long. ⁸In the event of invigilated remote electronic examinations, the Bavarian regulation for testing remote examinations (**BayFEV**) and the FAU regulations on remote examinations on the basis of the Bavarian regulations for testing remote examinations (BayFEV) – **EFernPO** – shall be complied with. ⁹Examination achievements are graded. ¹⁰The assessment of course achievements is limited to determining whether the student has passed or not.

(4) Enrolment in the relevant degree programme or in another study programme at FAU within the meaning of Section 56 (6) **BayHSchG** is a requirement for participation in module examinations according to (2) sentence 1.

(5) ¹In addition to the module examinations, voluntary intermediate examinations (e. g. tutorial achievements or short tests) may be offered during teaching units as a way of measuring the standard of performance. ²More detailed information, including the number, type and scope of these examinations, is given in the module handbook. ³An intermediate examination achievement may improve the grade for a passed module examination or partial examination by a maximum of 0.7; a grade may not be made worse.

Section 6a Compulsory Attendance

(1) ¹For teaching units, which are marked accordingly in the respective module description, in which the qualification goal can only be achieved by regular attendance, compulsory attendance can be made a requirement for admission to the module examination or for obtaining the course achievement. ²If attendance of the individual student is required for all participants to obtain the subject-specific skills, if the individual student obtaining such skills depends on the attendance of the other participants, or if subject-specific skills can only be obtained by being present at a particular place, or if participation is required for safety reasons, it is permissible to introduce an obligation to attend.

(2) ¹Regular attendance is defined as missing no more than 15 % of instruction time in any given teaching unit. ²If between 15 % and 30 % of instruction time has been

missed, the lecturer can offer the student the option to obtain a substitute achievement fulfilling the requirement of regular attendance. If no such substitute achievements are offered or the substitute achievements offered are not obtained by the student, attendance is not considered to have been regular. ³If more than 30 % of all instruction time has been missed, the teaching unit must be taken again. ⁴Any positions after the decimal point in the percentage of instruction time missed shall be rounded for the benefit of the student.

(3) ¹Notwithstanding paragraph 2, in the context of excursions, placements and block seminars, attendance is only considered to have been regular if all teaching units have been attended. ²Appropriate substitute achievements fulfilling the requirement of regular attendance shall be offered in the case of credibly shown periods of absence due to reasons beyond the student's control of up to and including 15 % of instruction time. ³If more than 15 % of instruction time has been missed, the teaching unit must be taken again. ⁴Any positions after the decimal point in the percentage of instruction time missed shall be rounded for the benefit of the student.

(4) Attendance is checked in the individual teaching units by means of an attendance list in which students must enter their name and signature, or in a comparable manner.

Section 7 Examination Deadlines, Failure to Observe Deadlines

(1) ¹Examinations shall be sat in such a timely manner as to allow the student to obtain the ECTS credits specified in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** for the preliminary examination (Grundlagen- und Orientierungsprüfung (GOP)) and the Bachelor's or Master's examination by the scheduled deadline. ²Deadlines shall be the second semester of the degree programme for the GOP and the last semester of the respective standard duration of study for the Bachelor's or Master's examination. ³The deadlines according to sentence 2 may be exceeded by the following periods (extended deadline):

1. GOP – by one semester
2. Bachelor's examination – by two semesters
3. Master's examination – by one semester
4. Master's examination in a part-time degree programme – by two semesters.

⁴An examination shall be considered to have been sat and failed at the final attempt if the required number of ECTS credits stipulated in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** was not obtained within the extended deadline according to (3), unless the reasons for this are beyond the student's control.

(2) The deadline set forth in paragraph (1) shall be extended by claiming the legal periods of protection stipulated in the law protecting mothers at work, in education and whilst studying, the Maternity Protection Act (Mutterschutzgesetz – **MuSchG**) in the version published on 23 May 2017 (BGBl I S. 1228 [German Federal Law Gazette I p. 1228]), according to the periods set forth in the current version of the Parental Allowance and Parental Leave Act (Bundeselterngeld- und Elternzeitgesetz – **BEEG**) of 5 December 2006 (BGBl I S. 2748 [German Federal Law Gazette I p. 2748]), and according to periods of time spent providing care in the sense of Section 7 (3) of the current version of the Caregiver Leave Act (Pflegerzeitgesetz – **PflegerZG**) of 28 May 2008 (BGBl I S. 874, 896 [German Federal Law Gazette I p. 874, 896]) for a close family member who requires care in the sense of Sections 14, 15 of the current version of **SGB XI** (German Social Security Code XI) of 26 May 1994 (BGBl I S. 1014, 1015 [German Federal Law Gazette I p. 1014, 1015]).

(3) ¹The reasons according to paragraph 1 (4) and paragraph 2 shall be explained in writing and shown credibly to the Examinations Office without delay. ²If the reasons are acknowledged, the examination shall be sat at the soonest possible time; previous examination and course achievements shall be accredited. ³In case of an incapability to sit the examination occurring before or during the examination, the examiner shall be notified immediately; in cases where the student is unable to sit an examination due to illness, an official doctor's certificate shall be submitted at the same time. ⁴The Examinations Committee may require the student to submit a certificate from an official medical examiner ('vertrauensärztliches Attest'). ⁵In case of withdrawal from an examination due to illness after the examination has started, the student must submit a certificate from an official medical examiner to the Examinations Committee without delay.

Section 8 Examinations Committee

(1) ¹An Examinations Committee consisting of six members of the Faculty of Engineering shall organise the examinations for the Master's and Bachelor's degree programmes and all study programmes as defined in Section 56 (6) **BayHSchG** pursuant to these examination regulations. ²The chairperson and four more members shall be professors or full-time lecturers at the Faculty of Engineering, one member shall be a research associate and an authorised examiner according to the valid version of Section 3 (2) of the Higher Education Examiners Act (**Hochschulprüferverordnung**; GVBl p. 67). ³The members of the Examinations Committee shall be appointed by the Faculty Council. ⁴The term of office of the members shall be three years. ⁵They may be reappointed. ⁶A deputy shall be appointed for the chairperson and each member.

(2) The chairperson may transfer tasks within their responsibility to a member of the Examinations Committee.

(3) ¹The Examinations Committee shall be tasked with carrying out the examination procedures, especially the planning and organisation of the examinations. ²Its duties include ensuring that the provisions of these examination regulations are observed. ³Unless stipulated otherwise in sentence 4 and Section 8a, all decisions shall be taken by the Examinations Committee with the exception of examinations themselves and their assessment, which the examiners are responsible for. ⁴The Examinations Committee can transfer responsibility for regularly recurring or highly degree programme-specific tasks (see Section 8a (1)(4)) to the pertinent Degree Programme Committee as specified in Section 8a. ⁵The Examinations Committee shall check delegated decisions if requested to do so and shall verify that examinations have been legitimately assessed. ⁶It shall report regularly to the Dean of Studies on the development of examinations and study periods. ⁷The members of the Examinations Committee shall have the right to be present during examinations.

(4) ¹The Examinations Committee shall have a quorum when all members are summoned in writing or electronically, observing a notice period of at least one week, and the majority of members are present and eligible to vote. ²Decisions shall be taken with the majority of votes cast in meetings. ³Abstentions, ballot votes and delegation of votes shall not be permitted. ⁴In case of a tie of votes, the vote of the chairperson shall be decisive.

(5) ¹The chairperson shall call the meetings of the Examinations Committee. ²The chairperson shall be entitled to take decisions that cannot be delayed on behalf of the

Examinations Committee. ³The Examinations Committee shall be informed of such cases without delay. ⁴Furthermore, unless these examination regulations state otherwise, the Examinations Committee shall have the right to transfer individual tasks to the chairperson as well as revoke these.

(6) ¹Official notifications in legal matters pertaining to examinations shall be made in writing; reasons shall be given and information on legal remedies available to the person shall be included. ²Students shall be given the opportunity to make a statement before negative decisions are finalised. ³The Examinations Committee shall have the right to rule that grade notifications may be sent out in electronic form to the individual students. ⁴The President shall issue any notification of objection in questions of examination legislation following consultation with the Examinations Committee and after hearing the examiners.

Section 8a Degree Programme Committees

(1) ¹A Degree Programme Committee will be established for each degree programme for quality assurance purposes. ²At the minimum, the Degree Programme Committee shall include faculty members, research staff and students, as well as subject advisors. ³The Degree Programme Committee shall meet at regular intervals to consult on organisational and content-related issues regarding the degree programme and on any changes to the examination regulations. ⁴The committee shall be responsible for the tasks transferred to it pursuant to Section 8 (3)(4), for example setting compulsory elective modules, taking decisions on exceptions to the rules governing supervision of final theses and taking decisions concerning requests to change specialisation. ⁵Student members shall not be eligible to take part if the Degree Programme Committee is deciding on individual matters relating to examination law (for example exceptions to the rules for supervising final theses pursuant to sentence 4 or other requests submitted by students).

(2) ¹The Degree Programme Committee shall have a quorum when all members are summoned observing a notice period of at least one week and the majority of members is present and eligible to vote. ²Decisions shall be taken with the majority of votes cast in meetings. ³In case of a tie of votes, the vote of the chairperson shall be decisive. ⁴The chairperson shall call the meetings of the Degree Programme Committee. ⁵The chairperson shall be entitled to take decisions that cannot be delayed on behalf of the Degree Programme Committee. ⁶Furthermore, unless these examination regulations state otherwise, the Degree Programme Committee shall have the right to transfer individual tasks to the chairperson as well as revoke these responsibilities. ⁷The members of the Degree Programme Committee shall be appointed by the Faculty Council. ⁸Section 9 (4) and (5) shall apply accordingly.

Section 9 Examiners, Observers, Exclusion Due to Personal Involvement, Obligation to Confidentiality

(1) ¹The Examinations Committee shall appoint the examiners. ²All persons eligible to administer examinations according to the current version of the Bavarian Higher Education Act (**BayHSchG**) and the Bavarian Higher Education Examiners Act (**BayHSchPrüferV**) shall be eligible for appointment. ³If an eligible examiner leaves the University, they shall usually remain eligible to act as an examiner for up to one year. ⁴The Examinations Committee shall have the right to extend this period upon request.

(2) A change of examiners shortly before the start of an examination shall be permissible on urgent grounds (in particular a long illness, loss of eligibility to administer examinations or partiality).

(3) ¹Persons who have completed the degree programme in question or a degree programme related to it shall be eligible for appointment as observers. ²Observers shall be research associates in principal employment at the University.

(4) Exclusion from the deliberation and voting process of the Examinations Committee as well as from the positions of examiner and observer due to personal involvement shall be governed by Section 41 (2) **BayHSchG**.

(5) The obligation to confidentiality of the Examinations Committee and other persons involved in matters pertaining to examinations shall be governed by Section 18 (2)(2) and (3) **BayHSchG**.

Section 10 Announcement of Examination Dates and Examiners; Registration, Withdrawal, Consequences of Delayed Withdrawal

(1) ¹The dates of the examinations and the examiners shall be announced by the Examinations Office in good time and according to local practice. ²The students shall register for the individual module examinations after the start of the lecture period. ³The registration dates and formalities shall generally be announced according to local practice four weeks in advance.

(2) ¹The deadlines set forth in Sections 7 and 28 notwithstanding, withdrawal from first attempts at written and oral examinations shall be permitted without stating reasons up until the end of the third working day before the examination date according to (2)(1); withdrawals are to be submitted to the examiner. The days between and including Monday and Friday shall be considered as working days. ²Once a student has declared that they wish to withdraw they may not revoke this declaration; registration to the examination on this date shall be cancelled once the declaration is submitted and the student shall no longer be entitled to take the examination.

(3) ¹An examination shall be graded as 'nicht ausreichend' (unsatisfactory; 5.0) if the student fails to attend an examination on the examination date without good reasons or if the student withdraws from the examination after the withdrawal deadline as specified in (3). ²The reasons for withdrawal or absence according to sentence 1 shall be explained in writing and shown credibly to the Examinations Committee without delay. ³If the Examinations Committee accepts the reasons, a new date shall be set. ⁴In cases where the student is unable to sit an examination due to illness, a certificate from an official medical examiner ('vertrauensärztliches Attest') may be required by the Examinations Committee. ⁵In case of withdrawal from an examination due to illness after the examination has started, the student must submit a certificate from an official medical examiner to the Examinations Committee without delay.

Section 11 Admissions Committees for Master's Degree Programmes

(1) The evaluation of the qualification and admission requirements for a Master's degree programme shall be the responsibility of admissions committees appointed for every Master's degree programme.

(2) ¹The admissions committees shall consist of at least one professor as the chairperson, a university lecturer, and a research associate working for the University who is eligible to administer examinations pursuant to the valid version of the Higher Education Examiners Act (**Hochschulprüferverordnung**; GVBl p. 67). ²The members shall be appointed by the Faculty Council of the Faculty of Engineering for a term of office of three years; re-election shall be permitted. ³Section 8 (4) and (5) shall apply accordingly.

Section 12 Accreditation of Skills

(1) ¹Study periods, modules, course and examination achievements achieved in other degree programmes at FAU or at other public or state-approved universities in the Federal Republic of Germany, through successful participation in a distance course as part of a degree programme at a public or state-approved university in the Federal Republic of Germany, or in degree programmes at foreign universities shall be accredited according to these examination regulations unless there are significant differences in the skills acquired. ²The same shall apply to study periods, course and examination achievements achieved at a public or state-approved university in Bavaria in the course of other study programs within the meaning of Section 56 (6)(1) and (2) **BayHSchG**, in special study programs within the meaning of Section 47 (3)(1) **BayHSchG**, or at the Virtual University of Bavaria.

(2) ¹Skills acquired in programmes for professional development as defined by Section 56 (6)(3) **BayHSchG**, or outside of higher education shall be accredited if they are equivalent to skills acquired through university studies. ²Skills acquired outside the university sector shall replace no more than half of the required skills of which students must provide proof.

(3) ¹The grades achieved in approved modules, examinations and course achievements shall be transferred if they were awarded according to Section 18 and are recognised as equivalent according to the recommendations in the anabin database (information portal for the recognition of foreign qualifications offered by the Standing Conference of the Ministers of Education and Cultural Affairs (KMK)). ²If the grading system which is applied to examinations sat at a university or equivalent institution of higher education and accredited by FAU is deemed to be equivalent according to sentence 1 but is not identical to the grading system set forth in Section 18, the grades achieved at other universities are usually converted according to the following formula:

$$x = 1 + 3 (N_{\max} - N_d) / (N_{\max} - N_{\min}) \text{ with}$$

x = converted grade

N_{max} = best grade attainable

N_{min} = lowest grade for passing

N_d = grade attained.

³Only one decimal place is shown for the grades thus calculated. ⁴If conversion is not possible, the Examinations Committee usually determines a system by which to calculate the grades.

(4) ¹The documents needed for this accreditation shall be submitted to the chairperson of the Examinations Committee. ²Subject to the provisions in sentence 3, the student shall have a legal claim to accreditation if the conditions stipulated in (1) and (2) are met. ³Accreditation is only possible if the student has not already lost the right to be examined in that subject at FAU by passing or failing to pass the relevant examination at the final attempt. ⁴The decision shall rest with the chairperson of the Examinations

Committee after consultation with the department representative appointed by the department in question; the decision shall be issued in writing.

Section 13 Fraud, Breach of Regulations, Exclusion from Further Participation

(1) In case of an attempt to commit fraud or to influence the result of an examination through the use of unauthorised materials, the examination in question shall be graded 'nicht ausreichend' (unsatisfactory, 5.0).

(2) Persons who disturb the orderly examination process may be excluded from continuing the examination in question by the authorised examiner or the supervising person; in this case the examination achievement in question shall be considered to be 'nicht ausreichend' (unsatisfactory; 5.0).

(3) In case of a repeated or severe breach of regulations as defined by (1) or (2), the Examinations Committee may exclude students from further participation in the examination.

Section 14 Revocation of Degrees

The revocation of Bachelor's and Master's degrees shall be governed by Section 69 BayHSchG.

Section 15 Faults in the Examination Process

(1) Should it turn out that the examination process was faulty in a manner that influenced the result of the examination, it shall be ordered upon a student's request that a certain student or all students shall resit the examination or parts of the same.

(2) Faults in the examination process shall be reported to the chairperson of the Examinations Committee or the examiner without delay.

(3) Six months after completion of the examination, resit examinations may no longer be ordered as stipulated in paragraph (1).

Section 16 Written Examination, Multiple-Choice Examinations

(1) ¹In written examinations (in particular written examinations) students are required to prove that they are capable of identifying a problem within a limited period and with limited materials, using the conventional methods employed in their field, and to find a solution to this problem. ²Written examinations may also be held as open book examinations during which students have to complete one or several tasks in a certain time without supervision using either a wide range of aids or whichever aids they like, but without the assistance of third parties. Further details are stipulated in the module description. ³In the case of examinations as defined in sentence 2, tasks shall as far as possible be tailored to test higher-level skills such as understanding, analysis, transfer and application. ⁴Changing the examination form from an (electronic) written examination to an oral examination may be possible in exceptional circumstances after the semester has started if the respective **degree programme and examination regulations** allow for both forms of examinations and the teaching concept of a module has been changed accordingly at short notice. ⁵The decision shall be taken by the module coordinator. ⁶They shall inform students at the latest two weeks after lectures begin if the examination is to be an oral examination instead of an (electronic) written examination. ⁷The form of the resit examination in semesters in which the teaching unit is not held shall follow the form taken by the examination in the semester in which the

teaching unit was last held. ⁸Resit examinations in semesters in which the teaching unit is held shall follow the examination form chosen for the semester in question.

(2) ¹Students who are unable to attend a written examination on the regular date as they are completing a semester abroad may, in consultation with the respective examiner, apply for an alternative date for an oral examination, provided the change of examination form is compatible with the learning outcome of the module. ²The decision shall be taken by the Examinations Committee. ³Evidence of the planned studies abroad and written consent from the examiner shall be attached to the application.

(3) The duration of the written examination shall be governed by the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**.

(4) ¹Written examinations shall generally be graded by the author of the examination questions. ²If a written examination achievement is graded as 'nicht ausreichend' (unsatisfactory) it shall be presented to a second examiner for evaluation. ³The examiner's evaluation must be documented in writing and reasons for the final grade must be made clear.

(5) ¹Written examinations may take the form of multiple-choice examinations (with one or more possible correct answers), either in full or in part. ²Detailed information on the modules with multiple-choice examinations is given in the module handbook. ³The examinee shall state which of the answers to the questions they deem to be correct. ⁴Examination questions must allow for reliable examination results. ⁵When drawing up the examination questions, it shall be specified which of the answers shall be accepted as correct. ⁶If the question does not allow multiple answers, multiple answers shall be inadmissible and disregarded. ⁷Before the evaluation of the examination results, at least two of the authors of the examination shall assess whether the examination questions meet the requirement set out in sentence 4. ⁸Should they determine that individual examination questions are faulty, these shall not be taken into account in the evaluation of the examination result; the number of examination questions shall be considered to have been reduced. ⁹This reduction of the number of examination questions may not result in disadvantages for any of the examinees. ¹⁰No minus points may be awarded outside of individual examination questions.

(6) ¹The examinations according to (5)(1) shall be considered to have been passed if:

1. The examinee answered at least 50 percent of the examination questions correctly/achieved at least 50 percent of the attainable points, or
2. the examinee answered at least 40 percent of the examination questions correctly/achieved at least 40 percent of the attainable points and the number of correct answers/points obtained is no more than 17 percent below the average number of correct answers/points obtained by all examinees sitting the examination for the first time.

²If sentence 1(2) is applied, the Dean of Studies shall be notified.

(7) ¹In case of written examinations that are not entirely composed of multiple-choice questions, (5) and (6) shall only apply for the respective part. ²Section 6 does not apply to examinations where the proportion of multiple-choice questions is low (usually around 25 %).

Section 17 Oral Examination

(1) ¹In oral examinations students must demonstrate both general and specific knowledge of the subject being tested. ²Oral examinations shall be conducted, unless otherwise stated, in the presence of an observer appointed by the examiner. ³Changing the examination form from an oral examination to an (electronic) written examination may be possible in exceptional circumstances after the semester has started if the respective **degree programme and examination regulations** allow for both forms of examinations and the teaching concept of a module has been changed accordingly at short notice. ⁴The decision shall be taken by the module coordinator. ⁵They shall inform students at the latest two weeks after lectures begin if the examination is to be an (electronic) written examination instead of an oral examination. ⁶The form of the resit examination in semesters in which the teaching unit is not held shall follow the form taken by the examination in the semester in which the teaching unit was last held. ⁷Resit examinations in semesters in which the teaching unit is held shall follow the examination form chosen for the semester in question.

(2) Oral examinations generally have a duration of 30 minutes; **degree programme and examination regulations** may contain provisions deviating from this.

(3) In oral examinations in the presence of several authorised examiners, each examiner shall determine the grade according to Section 18.

(4) ¹A record shall be kept of the oral examination including the following: place, date and duration of the examination; subject and result of the examination; the names of the examiners, the observer and the student; and any special occurrences. ²The record shall be signed by the authorised examiners and the observer. ³It shall not be necessary to record the questions asked in the examination or the answers given. ⁴The record shall be stored for at least two years.

Section 17a Electronic Examinations

¹Examinations may be administered in electronic form. ²Detailed information on the modules in which examinations are in electronic form is given in the module handbook. ³Electronic examinations (e-examinations) are examinations which are administered and evaluated via computer or using digital technology. ⁴The authenticity and integrity of the examination results shall be verified. ⁵Automatically calculated evaluations of examination achievements shall be verified by one examiner at the request of the examinee or two examiners in case of a failed examination.

Section 18 Evaluation of Examinations, Grades, Final Grade

(1) ¹The evaluation of individual examination achievements shall be expressed by the examiners with the following grades:

Grade (in words)	Grade	Explanation
sehr gut (very good)	= (1.0 or 1.3)	an outstanding achievement;
gut (good)	= (1.7 or 2.0 or 2.3)	an achievement that exceeds the average requirements considerably;
befriedigend (satisfactory)	= (2.7 or 3.0 or 3.3)	an achievement that fulfils average requirements;
ausreichend (sufficient)	= (3.7 or 4.0)	an achievement that fulfils the requirements despite flaws;
nicht ausreichend (unsatisfactory)	= (4.3 or 4.7 or 5.0)	an achievement that no longer fulfils requirements due to considerable flaws.

²An examination (Section 6 (2)) has been passed if it has received at least the grade 'ausreichend' (sufficient). ³Ungraded examinations (Section 6 (3)(8)) shall either count as 'bestanden' (pass) or 'nicht bestanden' (fail); this also applies in the case of a combination of several course achievements in cases as described in Section 6 (2)(3). ⁴Except when otherwise stipulated in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**, a module examination shall have been passed when all parts of the examination or partial achievements (Section 6 (2)(3)) have been passed. ⁵If an examination has several examiners or consists of several parts or partial achievements within the meaning of Section 6 (2)(3), the total grade is calculated from the weighted average of the individual grades, subject to the provision stipulated in (5); the grading system described in sentence 1 shall not be used. ⁶Sentence 5 can also be applied to examinations that are not an examination consisting of several parts as defined in Section 6 (2)(3) but still consist of several different components (for example a written examination with a combination of multiple-choice questions and open-ended questions). Details of how to grade such examinations shall be stipulated in the **degree program and examination regulations** and/or the module description. ⁷One decimal place shall count towards the module grade; further decimal places shall be omitted without being rounded.

(2) ¹Multiple-choice examinations (with one or more possible correct answers) shall be graded as follows:

²Students who answer the required minimum of examination questions correctly or attain the minimum number of attainable points according to Section 16 (6)(1) shall receive the grade:

1.0 ('sehr gut'/very good) if at least 75 percent of the remaining questions were answered correctly or remaining points were achieved,

2.0 ('gut'/good) if at least 50 percent but less than 75 percent of the remaining questions were answered correctly or remaining points were achieved,

3.0 ('befriedigend'/satisfactory) if at least 25 percent but less than 50 percent of the remaining questions were answered correctly or remaining points were achieved,

4.0 ('ausreichend'/sufficient) if no or less than 25 percent of the remaining questions were answered correctly.

³The grades can be increased or decreased by increments of 0.3 according to the percentage; the grades 0.7, 4.3 and 4.7 shall not be awarded. ⁴Students who do not achieve the required minimum shall receive the grade 5.0. ⁵Notwithstanding sentence 3, in addition to the grade 5.0, the grades 4.3 and 4.7 may also be awarded in cases in which examinations according to Section 16 (7) partly take the form of a multiple-choice examination.

(3) The Grundlagen und Orientierungsprüfung (GOP) shall have been passed if the requirements stipulated in Section 25 of these examination regulations and in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** have been fulfilled.

(4) ¹The overall grade of the GOP, the Bachelor's examination, the Master's examination and the modules shall be as follows:

at an average of up to 1.5 = 'sehr gut' (very good)

at an average of over 1.5 and up to 2.5 = 'gut' (good)

at an average of over 2.5 and up to 3.5 = 'befriedigend' (satisfactory)

at an average of over 3.5 and up to 4.0 = 'ausreichend' (sufficient).

²Students who pass the Bachelor's or Master's examination with a final grade between 1.0 and 1.2 shall receive the overall assessment 'mit Auszeichnung bestanden' (passed with distinction).

(5) ¹If a module consists of more than one graded part or partial examination (Section 6 (2)(3)), the module grade shall be calculated from the individual grades weighted according to their number of ECTS credits, unless specified otherwise in the applicable **degree programme and examination regulations**. ²Paragraph 1 (6) shall apply accordingly. ³If the examination is not graded, the successfully completed module shall have the result 'bestanden' (pass).

(6) ¹The final grade of the GOP shall be calculated using all module grades from the modules required for passing the GOP with the weighting of their ECTS credits. ²In case of several possible modules, the better results shall be used.

(7) ¹Unless stipulated otherwise in the **degree programme and examination regulations**, all module grades of the Master's or Bachelor's degree programme shall be included in the calculation of the final grade of the Bachelor's or Master's examination, weighted according to their ECTS credits. ²(1)(5) and (6) shall apply accordingly.

Section 19 Invalidity of Examinations

(1) If fraudulent methods were used during the examination and if this only becomes known after the certificate has been awarded, the Examinations Committee may correct the grade retrospectively and declare the examination as having been failed in part or in full.

(2) If the requirements for admission to the examination were not fulfilled while no fraudulent acts were committed wilfully, these circumstances shall be considered remedied by the passing of the examination.

(3) Students shall be given the opportunity to make a statement before a decision is taken.

(4) ¹The incorrect certificate shall be withdrawn; a new certificate shall be issued if applicable. ²A decision according to paragraph (1) shall be excluded after a period of five years starting with the certificate's date of issue.

Section 20 Inspection of Examination Records

(1) After the completion of the individual examination procedures, students shall on request be entitled to inspect their written examination papers, the corresponding reviews by the examiners, and the examination records.

(2) ¹Students shall submit the request to the responsible examination body within one month of being notified of their grades. ²Unless the Examinations Office is responsible, the examiner shall allow the inspection; further details shall be decided by the Examinations Committee. ³Students prevented from observing the deadline according to (1) through no fault of their own shall be granted full restitution according to Section 32 of the Bavarian Administrative Procedures Act (**BayVwVfG**).

Section 21 Final Academic Record, Transcript of Records, Diploma Supplement, Grade Distribution Table, Degree Certificate

(1) ¹Students who have successfully completed a degree programme shall receive a final academic record, a transcript of records, a diploma supplement, a grade distribution table and a degree certificate, within four weeks if possible. ²Electronically verifiable graduation documents may be issued in addition to the graduation documents in paper form.

(2) ¹The final academic record shall contain the modules and module grades and the final grade of the Bachelor's or Master's examination; it shall also cite the topic of the Bachelor's or Master's thesis. ²The transcript of records lists all modules attended; the final academic record and the transcript of records may be combined into one document. ³The transcript of records and the diploma supplement shall be issued in English and German. ⁴Information not yet available to the Examinations Office must be submitted together with the required proof by the time of the degree program's completion at the latest; otherwise this information may no longer be taken into consideration for the documents listed in paragraph (1).

(3) The graduation documents of other study programmes as specified in Section 56 (6) **BayHSchG** are regulated in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**.

Section 22 Notification of Examinations Failed at the Final Attempt

¹Students who fail the Bachelor's or Master's examination or other studies pursuant to Section 56 (6) **BayHSchG** at the final attempt shall receive notification that the examination has been failed at the final attempt, including information on legal remedies available. ²Students can also print off an overview of their grades achieved in the individual modules in the examination administration system.

Section 23 Adjustments to Examination Arrangements

(1) ¹The examination procedure shall be adjusted to take into account the nature and extent of a student's disability. ²Students with a doctor's certificate showing credibly that they are either partially or fully incapable of sitting the examination in the intended manner due to long-term or permanent disabilities which do not affect the performance which is being tested shall be entitled to be granted permission by the chairperson of the Examinations Committee to have this disadvantage offset by working time being extended accordingly or the examination process being structured differently. However, care must be taken to ensure that the examination is still suitable to provide evidence of skills which are being assessed by the examination.

(2) Adjustments to examination arrangements may be made for pregnant students if the student submits a medical certificate confirming that she will be at least 30 weeks pregnant by the examination date to the Examinations Committee responsible at least four weeks before the examination date.

(3) ¹Decisions according to paragraphs (1) and (2) shall only be taken by the chairperson of the Examinations Committee upon written request. ²The student may be required to submit an official certificate from a medical examiner ('vertrauensärztliches Attest') proving the fulfillment of the conditions in paragraph (1). ³Applications for adjustments to examination arrangements should be made to the Examinations Commit-

tee no later than four weeks before the examination. ⁴In addition, students should submit notification of approval to the examiners at the latest one week before the examination, wherever possible.

Part II: Bachelor's Examination

Section 24 Admission Requirements for Examinations

(1) ¹Students enrolled in a Bachelor's degree programme shall be deemed as admitted to the Bachelor's examination and the module examinations of which the Bachelor's examination consists, unless admission is to be refused. ²Admission shall be refused if:

1. Requirements are not met or certificates are not submitted at all or not in due time as stipulated in the special provisions of these examination regulations and in the **degree programme and examination regulations**.
2. the GOP, the Bachelor's examination, the Diplom intermediary examination or the Diplom examination in the same subject or in a related subject (specified in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** and in the Faculty of Engineering's list of subject-related degree programmes) or other degree programmes which are classed as equivalent pursuant to Section 63 **BayHSchG** has been failed at the final attempt.
3. It has been ordered that the student is to be de-registered, resulting in the revocation of the student's right to sit the examination.

(2) If admission to the examinations is to be refused, the decision shall be taken without delay, furnished with reasons and information on legal remedies available, and announced to the student.

Section 25 Grundlagen- und Orientierungsprüfung (GOP)

(1) In the GOP, students should prove that they:

- can fulfil the requirements of an academic course of study in the chosen subjects
- have acquired the methodological skills required to continue their studies successfully.

(2) ¹The GOP consists of modules worth at least 30 ECTS credits. ²The GOP shall have been passed when all modules designated as part of the GOP in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** have been passed and all requirements stipulated in the **degree programme and examination regulations** have been fulfilled. ³The relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** shall specify subject, type and scope of the GOP.

Section 26 Bachelor's Examination

¹The **degree programme and examination regulations** shall specify subjects, type and scope of the Bachelor's examination. ²The Bachelor's examination shall have been passed if all subject modules required according to the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** have been passed achieving 180 ECTS credits.

Section 27 Bachelor's Thesis

(1) ¹The Bachelor's thesis is intended to show that the student is capable of dealing with a problem from their field independently according to academic methods within a set period and presenting the results in an appropriate form. ²The Bachelor's thesis is

awarded between eight and twelve ECTS credits according to the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**. An additional oral examination or presentation may also be required in the respective module. ³The scope of the Bachelor's thesis depends on the specific topic which has been allocated and shall be agreed with the supervisor.

(2) ¹Unless the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** state otherwise, full-time university lecturers at the Faculty of Engineering for the degree programme in question shall be entitled to assign Bachelor's theses (supervisors). ²The Examinations Committee shall have the right to grant exceptions. ³Permission may be granted for the Bachelor's thesis to be completed at an institution outside the University if a supervisor pursuant to sentence 1 is prepared to supervise the thesis for FAU.

(3) ¹Students shall ensure that they are allocated a subject for their Bachelor's thesis in time to observe the deadlines set forth in Section 7, usually at the start of the last semester in the regular duration of studies. ²To be admitted to the Bachelor's thesis students must have obtained at least 110 ECTS credits and have successfully completed the GOP (preliminary examination). ³The Examinations Office shall be notified of the subject and the date of allocation. ⁴Should a student, despite a genuine effort to that end, not be allocated a subject, the chairperson of the Examinations Committee shall, in consultation with a representative of the student's department, allocate a subject and a supervisor to the student.

(4) ¹The period between being allocated the subject and submitting the Bachelor's thesis (standard thesis work period) shall be five months. ²The scope of the subject must be such that it can be completed within the standard thesis work period. ³With the Examinations Committee's approval, the supervisor may extend the work period by a maximum of one month upon receiving a justified request. ⁴If a student submits a doctor's certificate proving that they are incapable of working on the thesis due to illness, the period for thesis work shall be suspended temporarily.

(5) ¹The subject of the Bachelor's thesis may only be returned once and within the first three weeks of the thesis work period; returning the subject shall not be permitted for repetitions of the Bachelor's thesis. ²If the subject is returned where it is not admissible, the Bachelor's thesis shall be graded 'nicht ausreichend' (unsatisfactory; 5.0); it shall be regarded as rejected. ³Sentence 2 shall apply accordingly if the Bachelor's thesis is not submitted by the deadline.

(6) ¹Unless stipulated otherwise in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**, the thesis shall be written in German, or in English with the permission of the supervisor. ²With the supervisor's agreement, the chairperson of the Examinations Committee may permit students to write the thesis in a different language upon request.

(7) ¹One printed and bound copy and one digital copy (PDF document on a storage device) of the thesis shall be submitted to the supervisor. ²The supervisor shall inform the Examinations Office of the date of submission without delay. ³The supervisor may waive the requirement for submitting a printed and bound copy if FAU can guarantee revision-proof electronic archiving. ⁴The waiver shall be documented either electronically or in writing. ⁵The Bachelor's thesis shall include a declaration by the student

confirming that the thesis is an original work and that no other sources or materials than the ones listed were used.

(8) ¹The thesis is usually graded by the supervisor; Section 16 (4) shall apply accordingly. ²The chairperson of the Examinations Committee shall arrange for the Bachelor's thesis to be graded within one month. ³The thesis shall be accepted if it receives at least the grade 'ausreichend' (sufficient).

(9) ¹If a Bachelor's thesis is rejected, it may be repeated once; a second repetition or revision shall not be permitted. ²The student shall ensure that they receive a new subject for the repetition of the thesis within two months following the announcement that the original thesis was graded unsatisfactory; otherwise the thesis shall be regarded as having been failed at the final attempt. ³Paragraphs 1 and 2, paragraph 3 sentences 3 and 4 and paragraphs 4 to 8 shall apply accordingly in the case of a repetition.

Section 28 Resit Examinations, Change of Module, Additional Modules

(1) ¹With the exception of the GOP and the Bachelor's thesis, every module examination or partial module examination may be resat twice; course achievements may be repeated without restriction. ²The resit examination shall be limited to the failed examination or course achievement. ³Examinations that are part of the GOP may only be resat once; Section 27 (9) shall apply to repetition of the Bachelor's thesis. ⁴Resit examinations shall take place at the earliest possible date, usually within six months of notification of the first examination result. ⁵The **degree programme and examination regulations** may suspend the obligation to resit examinations within the stated deadlines for elective or compulsory elective modules which have already been started if the student changes modules. ⁶Resit examinations of the GOP shall not be offered before the examination period following the period of the first attempt. ⁷The student shall be considered as registered for the next resit examination. ⁸The deadline for resit examinations shall not be interrupted by de-registration, change to or from a part-time degree programme, or leave. ⁹If a student misses the resit examination or the resit period is not observed, the examination shall be deemed to have been failed unless the Examinations Committee grants the student a respite due to special reasons beyond the student's control. The standard deadlines according to Section 7 (1) shall continue to apply. Section 7 (3) shall apply accordingly. ¹⁰The provisions regarding maternity protection, parental leave and caregiver leave (Section 7 (2)) shall apply.

(2) ¹Voluntarily resitting a passed examination of the same module shall not be permitted. ²Unless the **degree programme and examination regulations** state otherwise, alternative modules may be completed to replace failed modules; the failed attempts in the previous alternative module shall be counted unless the **degree programme and examination regulations** state otherwise. ³The same shall apply to modules that are attended and completed within the examination periods in Section 7 in addition to successfully completed modules. ⁴If a student completes additional modules, they shall decide which of the achievements shall count towards the grade. ⁵Students shall notify the Examinations Office of their decision at the latest by the end of the degree programme. ⁶This decision is binding. ⁷If no decision is made by the student, the Examinations Office shall consider the student's best achievements in a semester. ⁸The achievements that do not count towards the grade shall be listed in the transcript of records.

(3) Subject to the special provisions in the **degree programme and examination regulations**, students may choose in which order they complete the modules.

Part III: Master's Examination

Section 29 Qualification for a Master's Degree Programme

(1) Qualification requirements for the Master's degree programme shall be proved through:

1. An undergraduate degree that is subject-specific or subject-related to the Master's degree programme in question from a university or another degree with equivalent content; the **degree programme and examination regulations** of the Master's degree programmes shall govern the subject-specific and subject-related degrees according to clause 1.
2. Where applicable, further documents as proof of fulfilment of the requirements set forth in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**.
3. Passed the qualification assessment process according to the **Appendix**.

(2) ¹In terms of the skills and knowledge gained, the degrees according to (1)(1) must not differ significantly from the subject-specific Bachelor's examination according to these examination regulations including the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**. ²If there are significant differences which can be compensated for, the Admissions Committee may grant admission under the condition that proof of further achievements worth up to a maximum of 20 ECTS credits and to be determined by the Admissions Committee be submitted within one year of taking up studies for a Master's degree. ³Section 63 **BayHSchG** shall apply to the assessment of equivalence of German and foreign degrees. ⁴Sentence 2 shall apply to subject-related degrees.

(3) ¹Paragraph 1(1) notwithstanding, students enrolled in a Bachelor's degree programme may be admitted to a Master's degree programme if they have achieved at least 140 ECTS credits. ²Proof of the successfully completed Bachelor's degree shall be submitted at the latest within one year of taking up the degree programme; completing the Bachelor's degree programme is a prerequisite for formally starting the Master's degree programme. ³Admission to the Master's degree program shall be granted conditionally.

(4) The qualification assessment process for the Elite degree programmes and the Master's degree programme in Industrial Engineering and Management shall be governed by the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**, deviating in part from the provisions stipulated in (1) to (3) and in the **Appendix**. In all other instances, the provisions set forth in (1) to (3) and the **Appendix** shall apply.

Section 30 Admission Requirements for Examinations

¹Students enrolled in the Master's degree programme shall be considered admitted to the Master's examination and the module examinations of which the Master's examination consists, unless admission is to be refused. ²If there are elective options for the modules to be completed for the Master's examination, students shall only be admitted to the modules they choose by registering for the examination. ³Admission shall be refused if:

1. Requirements are not met or certificates are not submitted at all or not in due time as stipulated in the special provisions of these examination regulations and in the **degree programme and examination regulations**.
2. the Diplom or Master's examination in the same subject or in a related subject (specified in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** and in the Faculty of Engineering's list of subject-related degree programmes) or other degree programmes which are classed as equivalent pursuant to Section 63 **BayHSchG** has been failed at the final attempt.
3. It has been ordered that the student is to be de-registered, resulting in the revocation of the student's right to sit the examination.

Section 31 Master's Examination

(1) ¹The Master's examination shall consist of all module examinations throughout the degree programme including the Master's thesis module. ²The relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** can stipulate that an oral examination or an additional seminar achievement is to be taken in addition to the Master's thesis. ³To complete the Master's degree, students must pass all required module examinations including the Master's thesis module and oral examination or seminar achievement, if applicable.

(2) The relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** shall specify subject, type and scope of the Master's examination including, if applicable, vocational practice.

Section 32 Master's Thesis

(1) ¹The Master's thesis is a graded written assignment that concludes the Master's degree. ²It is intended to show that the student is capable of dealing with a problem from their field independently and according to scientific methods within a set period. ³The Master's thesis may not to any significant degree be identical to a previously submitted Diplom, Bachelor's, Master's or doctoral thesis (prevention of plagiarism). ⁴The relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** shall govern the allocation of ECTS credits. ⁵The scope of the Master's thesis depends on the specific topic which has been allocated and shall be agreed with the supervisor.

(2) ¹Requirements for being admitted to the Master's thesis are stipulated in the respective **degree programme and examination regulations**. ²Proof that all requirements have been met must be submitted for admission to the Master's thesis. ³Students shall take the necessary steps to obtain a subject for their Master's thesis at the latest by the start of the last semester of the degree programme's standard duration. ⁴The subject and the date of its allocation shall be confirmed by the supervisor and presented to the Examinations Office. ⁵Should a student not be allocated a subject, despite a genuine effort to that end, the chairperson of the Examinations Committee shall, in consultation with a representative of the student's department, allocate a subject and a supervisor to the student.

(3) ¹Unless the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** state otherwise, university lecturers in principal employment at the Faculty of Engineering for the degree programme in question shall be entitled to assign Master's theses. ²The Examinations Committee shall have the right to grant exceptions. ³Permission may be granted for the Master's thesis to be completed at an institution outside the University if a supervisor pursuant to sentence 1 is prepared to supervise the thesis for FAU.

(4) ¹The time between the selection of a subject and the submission of the Master's thesis (standard thesis work period) shall be six months, or twelve months for part-time degree programmes; the scope of the subject must be such that it can be completed within this period. ²The Examinations Committee shall have the right to extend the period for the Master's thesis by a maximum of three months upon receiving a justified request. ³If a student submits a doctor's certificate proving that they are incapable of working on the Master's thesis, the period for thesis work shall be suspended temporarily.

(5) ¹The subject may only be returned once and within the first third of the period for working on the thesis. ²Otherwise the Master's thesis shall be graded 'nicht ausreichend' (unsatisfactory; 5.0) if the subject is returned; it shall be regarded as rejected.

(6) ¹Unless stipulated otherwise in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**, the Master's thesis shall be written in German, or in English with the permission of the supervisor. ²The Master's thesis shall contain a summary of results at the end. ³The Master's thesis shall include a declaration by the student confirming that the thesis is an original work and that no other sources or materials than the ones listed were used. ⁴One printed and bound copy and one digital copy (PDF document on a storage device) of the Master's thesis shall be submitted to the supervisor; the date of submission shall be recorded. ⁵The supervisor may waive the requirement for submitting a printed and bound copy if FAU can guarantee revision-proof electronic archiving. ⁶The waiver shall be documented either electronically or in writing. ⁷If the Master's thesis is not submitted in time, it shall be graded 'nicht ausreichend' (unsatisfactory; 5.0); it shall be regarded as rejected.

(7) ¹The Master's thesis is usually graded by the supervisor; Section 16 (4) shall apply accordingly. ²The chairperson of the Examinations Committee shall usually work towards the Master's thesis being graded within one month.

(8) ¹The Master's thesis shall be accepted if it receives at least the grade 'ausreichend' (sufficient). ²It shall be rejected if it receives the grade 'nicht ausreichend' (unsatisfactory).

(9) ¹If the Master's thesis is rejected or if it is regarded as rejected, it may be repeated once; a second repetition shall not be permitted. ²The student shall ensure that they receive a new subject for the repetition of the Master's thesis within the semester following the announcement of the rejection; otherwise the Master's thesis shall be regarded as having been failed at the final attempt. ³Paragraphs 1 and 2(3) and 2(4) and paragraphs 3 to 8 shall apply accordingly for the repetition of the Master's thesis; returning the subject shall not be permitted. ⁴The chairperson of the Examinations Committee may permit the student to submit a revised version of the Master's thesis within two months of the announcement of its rejection if this has not been ruled out by the examiner's review and if both the student and supervisor agree. A revised version may not under any circumstances be submitted if the Master's thesis was rejected on grounds of fraud and plagiarism. ⁵If revision of the thesis is permitted, paragraph 1, paragraph 2 sentences 3 and 4 and paragraphs 6 to 8 shall apply accordingly.

(10) Provisions that deviate from paragraphs 1 to 9 may be agreed upon within the framework of dual degree agreements or degree programme co-operations.

Section 33 Resitting Examinations, Changing Modules, Additional Modules

Unless stipulated otherwise in the **degree programme and examination regulations** for the Elite degree programmes, Section 28 shall apply accordingly for resitting examinations, changing modules and taking additional modules.

Part IV: Final Provisions

Section 34 Legal Validity, Transitory Provisions

(1) ¹These examination regulations shall come into effect on 1 October 2007. ²They shall apply to students starting a degree programme from the winter semester 2007/08 onwards.

(2) Students who are studying under the General Examination Regulations for Diplom, Bachelor's and Master's degrees at the Faculty of Engineering from 17 October 1972 (KMBI 1973 p. 91) and the **degree programme and examination regulations** for their degree programme shall be examined according to those regulations.

(3) ¹The eleventh amendment statute shall come into effect on the day after its publication. ²It shall apply to all students starting a degree program from winter semester 2017/2018 onwards. ³Sentence 2 notwithstanding, the amendments listed under nos. 10, 16, 17, 26b) bb) and 31c) shall also apply to students who are studying under the previously valid version at the time these regulations come into effect.

(4) ¹The twelfth amendment statute shall come into effect on the day after its publication. ²They shall apply to all students starting a degree program from the summer semester 2019 onwards. ³Sentence 2 notwithstanding, the amendments listed under Section 16 (2), Section 24 and Section 30 shall also apply to students who are studying under the previously valid version at the time these regulations come into effect.

(5) ¹The thirteenth amendment statute shall come into effect on the day after its publication. ²The amendments that affect the commencement of other study programmes defined in Section 56 (6) **BayHSchG** apply to all students who will start studying in winter semester 2021/2022.

(6) ¹The fourteenth amendment statute shall come into effect on the day after its publication. ²It applies to all students who are already studying in accordance with the valid version of these degree program and examination regulations. ³Notwithstanding sentence 2, the amendments in Section 21 (1) shall apply from summer semester 2022 onwards.

Appendix:

Qualification assessment process for Master's degree programmes at the Faculty of Engineering at FAU

Unless stipulated otherwise in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**, the process shall follow the following rules:

(1) The qualification assessment process for the relevant Master's degree programme shall be carried out as necessary, but at least once before the start of the lecture period of the semester preceding the regular start of a degree programme.

(2) ¹Applications for the qualification assessment process must be submitted to the Master's Office by 15 July for the winter semester and 15 January for the summer semester. ²The respective Admissions Committee may stipulate other deadlines in consultation with the Master's Office. ³These shall be announced in accordance with local practice at least six months in advance. ⁴The application shall include:

1. A certificate proving that the applicant holds a qualification according to Section 29 (1)(1) (certificate, transcript of records, diploma supplement or comparable documents) or a transcript of records showing at least 140 ECTS credits in the case set forth in Section 29 (3)
2. An application letter
3. Where applicable, further documents as proof of fulfilment of the requirements set forth in the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**.

(3) ¹In accordance with Section 11, qualification assessment shall be the responsibility of the Admissions Committee of the Master's degree programme in question. ²The Admissions Committee may transfer the task of coordinating and carrying out the process to individual members unless otherwise stated. ³The Admissions Committee shall fulfil its obligations in cooperation with the Master's Office.

(4) ¹Admission to the qualification assessment process shall be subject to the timely and complete submission of the documents listed in paragraph (2). ²The qualification assessment process shall be carried out with those applicants who fulfil the requirements according to the provisions in paragraph (5). ³Applicants who are rejected shall receive a rejection notification including reasons and information on legal remedies available.

(5) ¹The relevant Admissions Committee shall select applicants based on the submitted documents as part of the qualification assessment process to assess whether they are qualified for a Master's degree programme. ²The Admissions Committee shall deem the applicant qualified based on the documents submitted if:

1. The final grade of the subject-specific or subject-related/equivalent degree fulfils the provisions under Section 29 (1)(1) or in the case of Section 29 (3) if the student has achieved an average of 2.50 ('gut'/good) or better in their previous achievements **or**
2. Compulsory modules related to the subject or the degree programme, especially from the fourth semester of the Bachelor's programme onwards according to these examination regulations in conjunction with the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations** or equivalent modules at another university were passed with a certain grade average or minimum grade; the modules and the grade re-

quirements shall be governed by the relevant **degree programme and examination regulations**; Section 12 (3) sentences 1 to 3 shall apply accordingly for qualifications and modules with a differing grading system.

³Applicants who cannot be admitted to the Master's degree programme on the basis of their submitted qualifications alone shall be invited to an oral admission examination.

⁴Sentence 2 (1) notwithstanding, individual **degree programme and examination regulations** can specify whether candidates with a degree from a related subject or an equivalent degree in the sense of Section 29 (2)(2) must attend an oral admission examination for admission to the Master's degree programme. ⁵The date of the oral admission examination shall be announced at least one week in advance. ⁶If an applicant should be unable to attend due to reasons beyond their control, a second date may be set upon justified request up until two weeks before the start of the lecture period. ⁷The oral admission examination shall generally be held as an individual examination and have a length of approximately 15 minutes; it may be held as a group examination with a maximum of five applicants and a length of about 15 minutes per applicant. ⁸With the applicant's approval, the oral admission examination may be conducted as a video conference. ⁹It shall be conducted by at least one member of the Admissions Committee in the presence of an observer; Section 17 (4) shall apply accordingly. ¹⁰The oral admission examination is intended to demonstrate that the applicant possesses the required technical and methodological expertise and can be expected to carry out independent academic work in a more research-oriented degree programme; the individual **degree programme and examination regulations** shall specify the criteria of the examination and their weightings. ¹¹The result of the oral examination and the qualification assessment process will be given as 'bestanden' (pass) or 'nicht bestanden' (fail). ¹²Applicants will be notified of the result in writing. ¹³A rejection notification shall include reasons and information on the legal remedies available.

(6) Section 23 shall apply accordingly.

(7) Applicants shall bear their own costs of the qualification assessment process.

(8) Confirmation of passing the qualification assessment process shall remain valid indefinitely, provided that the Master's degree programme has not been changed significantly.